

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Chronology of Chinese History</i>	xi
Introduction: Law and Justice in Chinese History	1
I. LAW AND JUSTICE IN IMPERIAL CHINA, 221 BCE-1911 CE	
1. Five Punishments and Beyond: The Evolution of Penal Codes in Imperial China	7
2. From the Imperial Capital to the Magistrate's Court: Judicial Practices in Imperial China	40
3. The Emperor, the Family, and the Land: Law and Order in Imperial China	66
II. LAW AND JUSTICE IN LATE QING AND REPUBLICAN CHINA, 1901-1949	
4. The Best of the Chinese and of the Western: Legal-Judicial Reform in the Late Qing, 1901-1911	101
5. The Rule of Law, Judicial Independence, and Due Process: Ideals and Realities in the Republican Era, 1912-1949	118
6. Bandits, Collaborators, and Wives and Concubines: Criminal and Civil Justice in the Republican Era, 1912-1949	146
III. LAW AND JUSTICE IN MAOIST CHINA, 1949-1976	
7. "Contradictions between the People and the Enemy": Criminal Justice as the Proletarian Dictatorship	175
8. "Contradictions among the People": Mediation and Adjudication of Civil Disputes	207

IV. LAW AND JUSTICE IN POST-MAO CHINA,
1977–2018

9. The Legal System and the Rule of Law: Changes in Criminal Justice, 1977–1996	223
10. “Naked Officials” and “Heavenly Net”: Changes in Criminal Justice, 1997–2018	256
11. “Look toward Money”: Civil Justice in Post-Mao China, 1977–2018	285
Conclusion: Heaven Has Eyes	303
<i>Notes</i>	309
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	337
<i>List of Chinese Characters</i>	353
<i>Index</i>	359