

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	vi
Part 1 Introducing Sociolinguistics	1
1 Early sociolinguistics: The birth of a field	3
2 Sociolinguistics today: The modern study of language in a social space	9
3 Language variation: The many shapes of language	23
4 The language of culture: Practices and belief systems as sociolinguistic variables	38
Part 2 Understanding Sociolinguistics	49
5 Speaker agency: Language choices in a sociolinguistic space	51
6 What is good language?: Language norms and ideology	67
7 Language and status across the globe: Cultural variation in language norms	80
8 The people's language: Folk linguistics and perceptual dialectology	93
9 What say you?: Attitudes about language	104
10 The language of a lifetime: Life trajectories and age as sociolinguistic variables	116
11 The language of women and men: Gender and sexuality as sociolinguistic variables	127
12 Second language sociolinguistics: Language learner choices	145
Part 3 Processing Sociolinguistics	157
13 Ready, set, research!: Steps towards a sociolinguistic research project	159
14 Write about research: Introducing the sociolinguistic research report	169
15 Crunching numbers: Introducing statistics	177
16 The sounds of language: Introducing sociophonetics	190
Part 4 Doing Sociolinguistics	203
17 Language out there: Investigating available language	205
18 Speak to me: Investigating elicited language	220
19 While you were speaking: Investigating naturally occurring communication	233
20 Don't get me started: Investigating attitudes	245
<i>References</i>	258
<i>Glossary</i>	289
<i>Index</i>	292