CONTENTS

Li.	st of figures	vii
Li.	st of maps	viii
Li.	st of images	ix
Li.	st of sources	xii
Pr	eface	xiii
	cknowledgements	xv
1	French society in the tenth and eleventh centuries Introduction 1	1
	The French economy and society 6 The structure of power 14	
	Political developments of the tenth century 23	
2	Politics and society: a regional view	33
	Introduction 33	
	The principalities: north 36	
	The principalities: south 67	
3	The early Capetians, 987–1108	80
	Introduction 80	
	The kings and their reigns 83	
	The foundations of royal power 97	
	The kings and the church 121	
4	The revival of royal power, 1108–1226	139
	Introduction 139	
	The kings and their reigns 141	

vi Contents

	French society, 1108–1226 172 The growth in royal power, 1108–1226 192 The kings and the church 232	
5	Louis IX: the consolidation of royal power, 1226–70 Introduction 247 The reign of Louis IX 255 French society in the thirteenth century 281 Louis IX and the church 292 The consolidation of royal power 302	247
5	The last Capetians, 1270–1328: the apogee of royal power Introduction 354 The kings and their reigns 356 The French economy and society 372 The nature of royal power 384 The kings and the church 409	354
7	Epilogue The succession and the Hundred Years War 433 Capetian kingship: some general perspectives 434 Art, culture and religious life in the French kingdom 438	433
	lect bibliography	441
Ina	dex	464