

Contents

List of Illustrations	viii
List of Contributors	ix
Dedication	xv
Acknowledgements	xix
Editor's Introduction	
Sufis and their opponents in the Persianate World	
LEONARD LEWISOHN	xxi
I. MEDIEVAL PERSIA AND EARLY MODERN CENTRAL ASIA	
Who Were Ibn al-Jawzī's 'Deluded Sufis'?	
ERIK S. OHLANDER	I
Ibn 'Arabī on the Contrasting Perspectives of Sufis and Mullahs	
JAMES MORRIS	31
Scrupulous Devotion: The Influence of Ibn Ḥanbal on al-Makkī	
SAEKO YAZAKI	59
Sufis as the Ulama in Seventeenth-Century Central Asia: 'Ālim Shaykh of 'Alīyābād and Mawlānā Muḥammad Sharīf of Bukhārā	
DEVIN DEWEESE	89
2. ANATOLIA	
Situating Sufism in Islamizing Anatolia (Fourteenth & Fifteenth Centuries)	
AHMET T. KARAMUSTAFA	141
Sufis Versus Exoteric Ulama in Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Turkey: The Debate on "Pharaoh's Faith" in the Mevlevī and Akbarian Sufi Traditions	
ELIZA TASBIHI	167
3. MONGOL, TIMURID, AND SAFAVID PERSIA	
Surviving Persecution: Ismailism and <i>Taqiyyah</i> after the Mongol Invasions	
SHAFIQUE N. VIRANI	205

	Victims or Rivals? The Persecution of the Ḥurūfīs and its Possible Reasons	
	ORKHAN MIR-KASIMOV	239
	Glimpses Into Late-Safawid Spiritual Discourse: An ‘Akhbārī’ Critique of Sufism and Philosophy	
	ANDREW NEWMAN	259
	Shi‘ite Imams and Sufism: A Critical Survey of the Prophet and the Narratives Criticizing Sufism Attributed Imams	
	SHAHRAM PAZOUKI	309
4.	QAJAR PERSIA AND CONTEMPORARY IRAN	
	Anti-Sufism in Early Qajar Iran: Āqā Muḥammad ‘Alī Bihbahānī (1732-1801) and his <i>Risāla-yi khayrātiyya</i>	
	OLIVER SCHARBRODT	327
	Enraptured Sufi and Shi‘ite Philosopher: Majdhūb ‘Alī Shāh, Champion of Theological Reconciliation between Sufism and Shi‘ism	
	REZA TABANDEH	365
	In Between Reform and Bigotry: The Gunābādī Silsila in Two Early Twentieth-Century Anti-Sufi works	
	ALESSANDRO CANCIAN	395
	A Review of the Life and Juridical Opinions of Nūr ‘Alī Shāh Gunābādī (1867- 1918)	
	MEHRAN RAHBARI	417
5.	CLASSICAL PERSIAN SUFI POETRY	
	Reminding the Scholars What It Means to be Muslim: Themes of Religious Identity in the Poetry of Sanā’ī (d. 1131)	
	NICHOLAS BOYLSTON	437
	The Manifestation of Wonders: Sufi against Preacher in Pseudo-‘Aṭṭār’s <i>Mazhar al-‘ajā’ib</i>	
	ASGHAR SEYED-GOHRAB	471
	The Malāmātī Sufi Counterculture: Anti-clericalism in Persian Poetry from Nizari to Ḥāfiz	
	LEONARD LEWISOHN	497

A Critical Examination of Influential Religious Groups in
Eighteenth-Century India through the Lens of a Mystical
Persian Text

NEDA SAGHAEE 545

Bibliography 565

Index 613